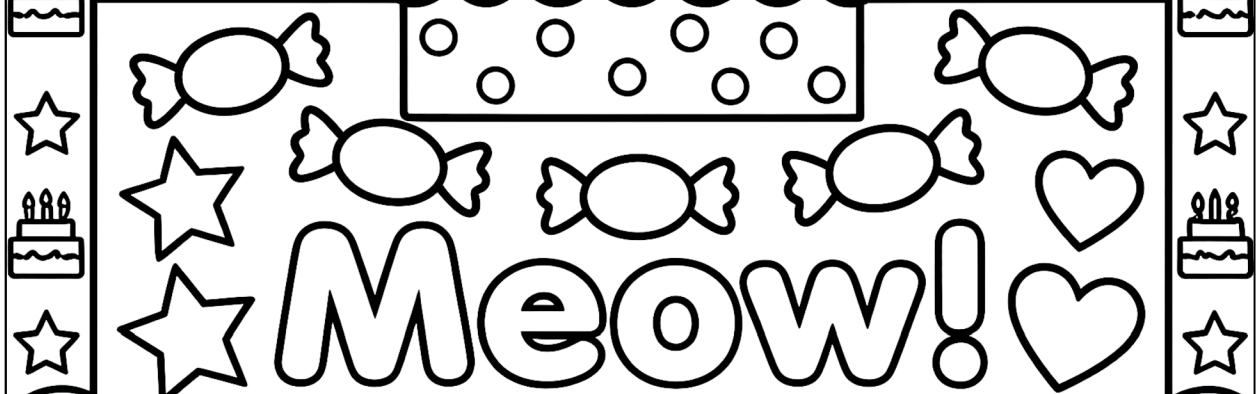




Happy Birthday Kitty!



Meow!

